

## North Dakota

INDICATOR	RANK	SCORE
<b>Overall</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>51.9</b>
<b>KNOWLEDGE JOBS</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>8.3</b>
<b>IT Professionals Score</b> <i>Employment in IT occupations in non-IT industries as a share of total jobs.</i>	<b>43</b>	<b>0.72%</b>
<b>Managerial, Professional, and Technical Jobs</b> <i>Managers, professionals, and technicians as a share of the total workforce.</i>	<b>45</b>	<b>17.8%</b>
<b>Workforce Education</b> <i>A weighted measure of the educational attainment (advanced degrees, bachelor's degrees, associate's degrees, or some college coursework) of the workforce.</i>	<b>25</b>	<b>38.9</b>
<b>Immigration of Knowledge Workers</b> <i>The average educational attainment of recent migrants from abroad.</i>	<b>18</b>	<b>13.9</b>
<b>Manufacturing Value-Added</b> <i>The percentage of a state's manufacturing workforce employed in sectors in which the value-added per production hour worked is above the sector's national average.</i>	<b>5</b>	<b>43.5%</b>
<b>High-Wage Traded Services</b> <i>The share of employment in traded service sectors in which the average wage is above the national median for traded services.</i>	<b>39</b>	<b>10.6%</b>
<b>GLOBALIZATION</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>7.8</b>
<b>Export Focus of Manufacturing and Services</b> <i>The value of exports per manufacturing and service worker.</i>	<b>24</b>	<b>\$20,301</b>
<b>Foreign Direct Investment</b> <i>The percentage of each state's workforce employed by foreign companies.</i>	<b>46</b>	<b>1.7%</b>
<b>Package Exports</b> <i>The number of UPS packages exported per worker.</i>	<b>37</b>	<b>0.08</b>
<b>ECONOMIC DYNAMISM</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>6.2</b>
<b>"Gazelle" Jobs</b> <i>Jobs in gazelle companies (firms with annual sales revenue that has grown 20 percent or more for four straight years) as a share of total employment.</i>	<b>26</b>	<b>6.6%</b>
<b>Job Churning</b> <i>The number of new start-ups and business failures, combined, as a share of the total firms in each state.</i>	<b>45</b>	<b>20.7%</b>
<b>Fastest Growing Firms</b> <i>The number of Deloitte Technology Fast 500 and Inc. 500 firms as a share of total firms.</i>	<b>46</b>	<b>0.000%</b>
<b>Initial Public Offerings</b> <i>A weighted measure of the number and value of initial public stock offerings of companies as a share of total worker earnings.</i>	<b>44</b>	<b>3.28</b>
<b>Entrepreneurial Activity</b> <i>The adjusted number of entrepreneurs starting new businesses.</i>	<b>29</b>	<b>0.26%</b>
<b>Inventor Patents</b> <i>The number of independent inventor patents per 1000 people.</i>	<b>21</b>	<b>0.080</b>

<b>DIGITAL ECONOMY</b>	<b>28</b>	9.6
<b>Online Population</b> <i>Internet users as a share of the population.</i>	<b>12</b>	64.5%
<b>Internet Domain Names</b> <i>The number of Internet domain names (.com, .net, and .org) per firm.</i>	<b>44</b>	1.48
<b>Technology In Schools</b> <i>A weighted measure of three factors measuring computer and Internet use in schools.</i>	<b>6</b>	6.08
<b>E-Government</b> <i>A measure of the utilization of digital technologies in state governments.</i>	<b>20</b>	5.29
<b>Online Agriculture</b> <i>A measure of the percentage of farmers with Internet access and using computers for business.</i>	<b>12</b>	5.83
<b>Broadband Telecommunications</b> <i>A weighted measure of the deployment of residential and business broadband lines.</i>	<b>41</b>	3.37
<b>INNOVATION CAPACITY</b>	<b>32</b>	6.2
<b>High-Tech Jobs</b> <i>Jobs in electronics manufacturing, software and computer-related services, telecommunications, and biomedical industries as a share of total employment.</i>	<b>37</b>	2.2%
<b>Scientists and Engineers</b> <i>Scientists and engineers as a percentage of the workforce.</i>	<b>35</b>	0.29%
<b>Patents</b> <i>The number of patents issued to companies or individuals per 1,000 workers.</i>	<b>39</b>	0.28
<b>Industry Investment in R&amp;D</b> <i>Industry-performed research and development as a percentage of total worker earnings.</i>	<b>22</b>	2.28%
<b>Venture Capital</b> <i>Venture capital invested as a share of worker earnings.</i>	<b>47</b>	0.00%